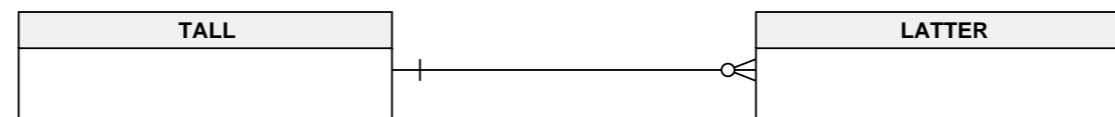
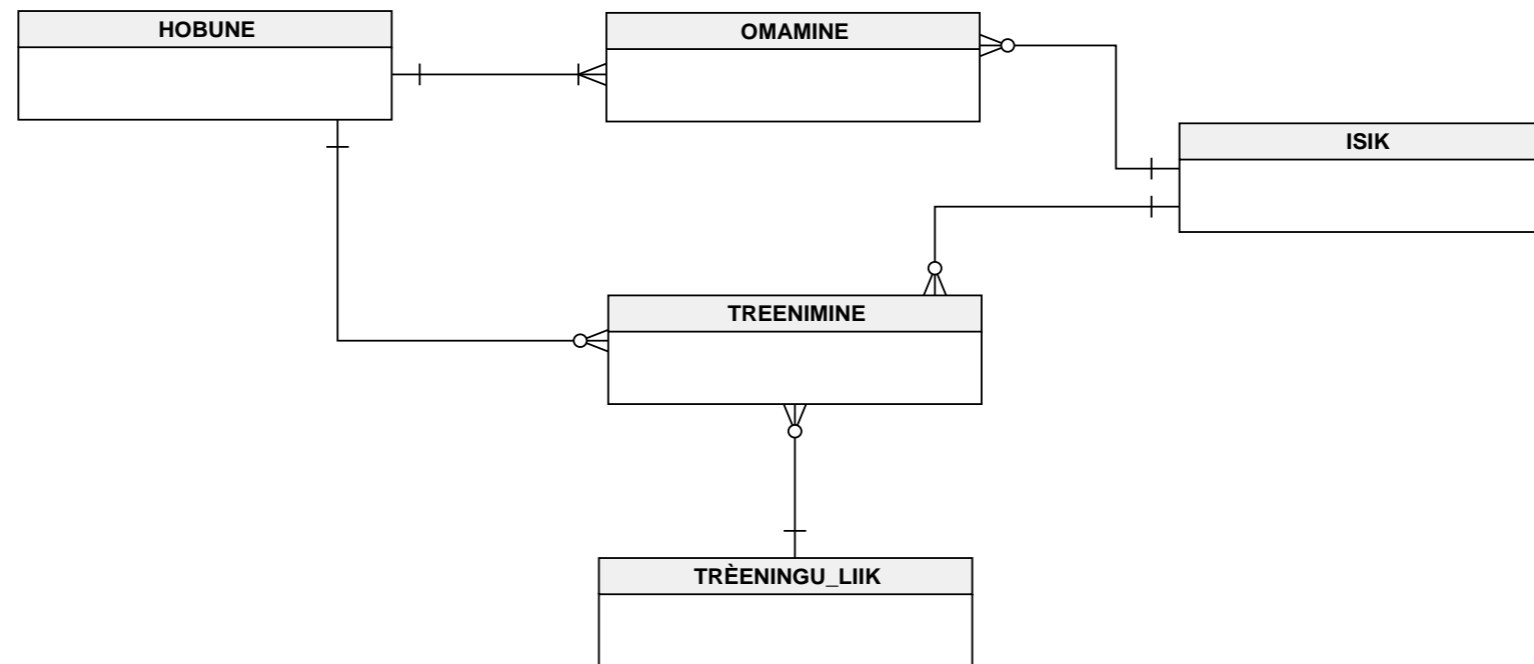
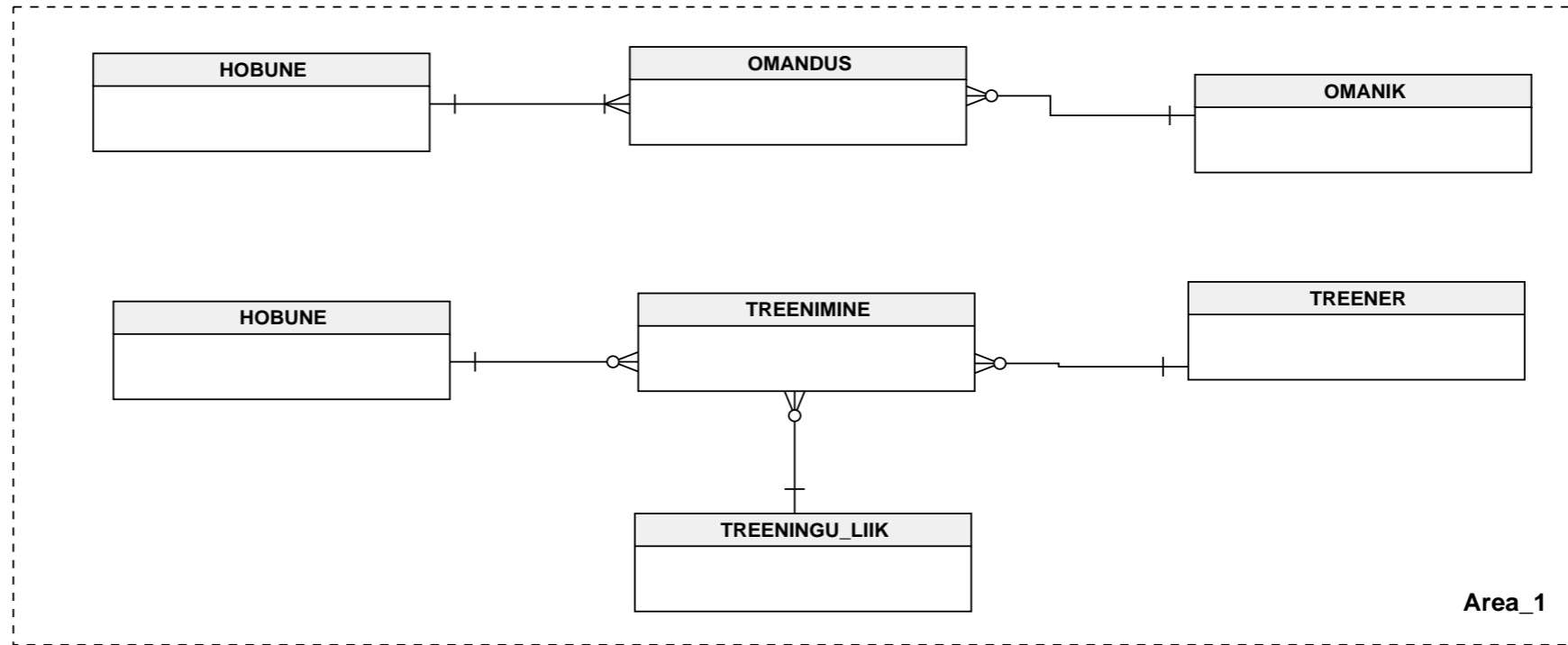
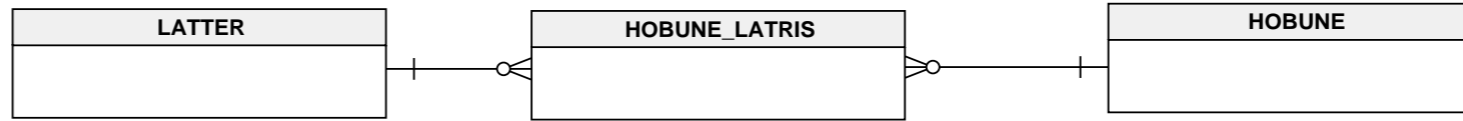
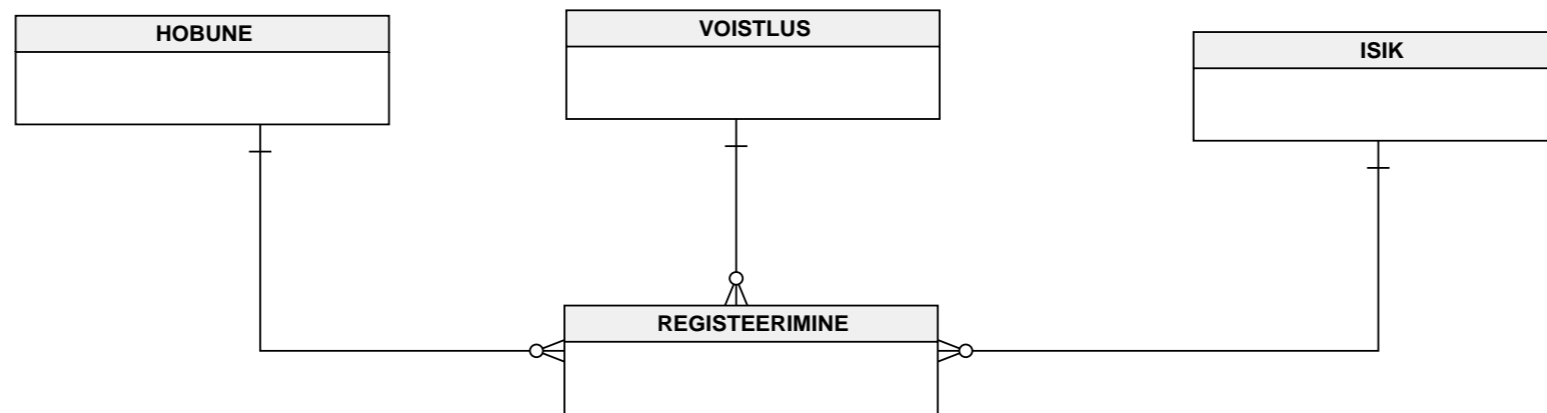
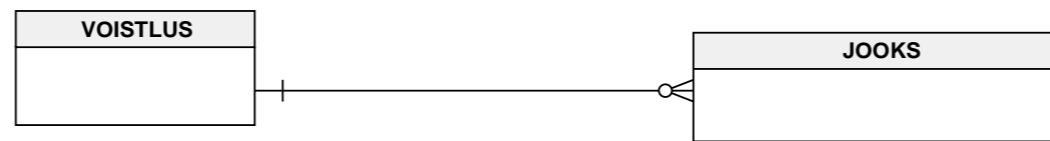
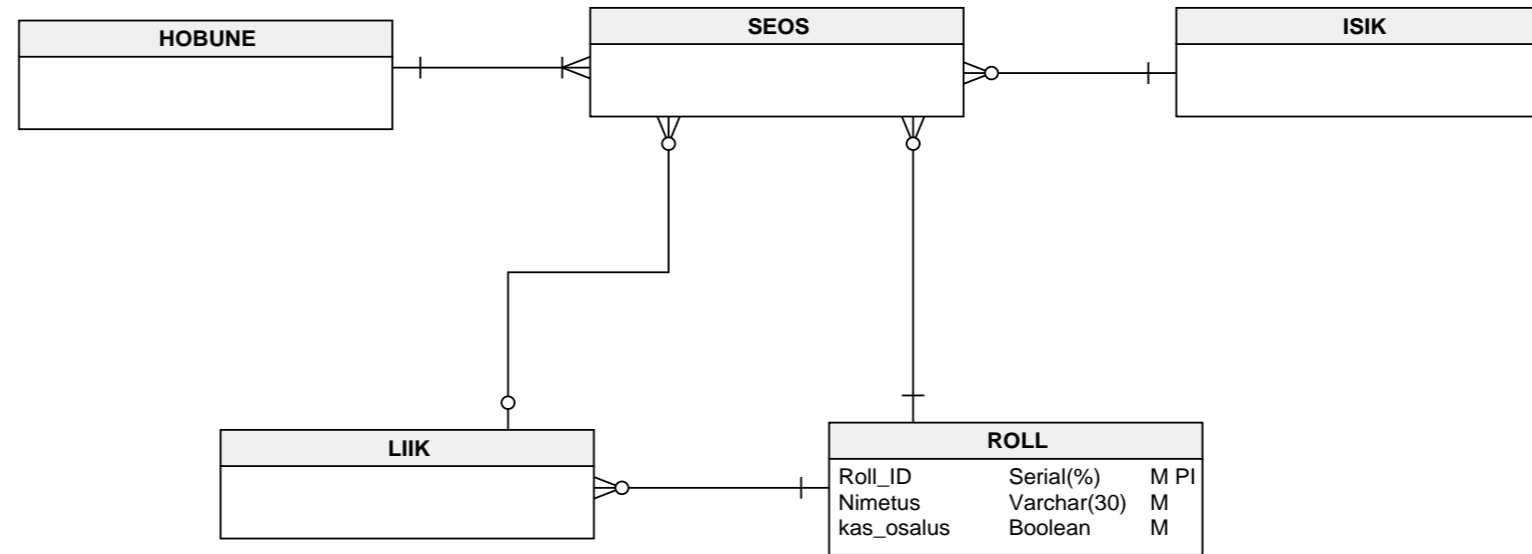
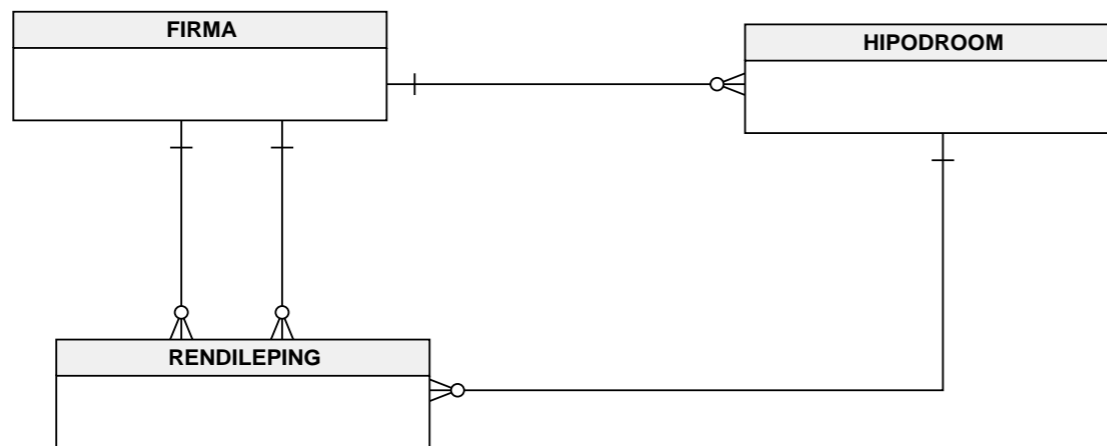
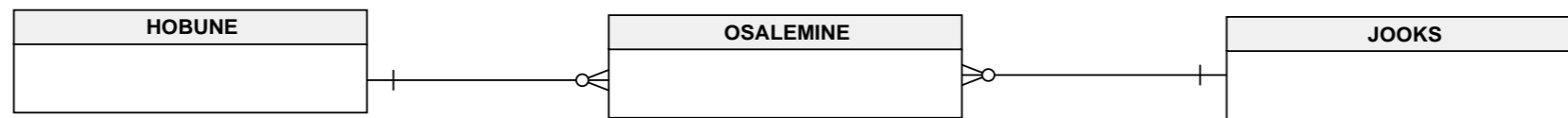
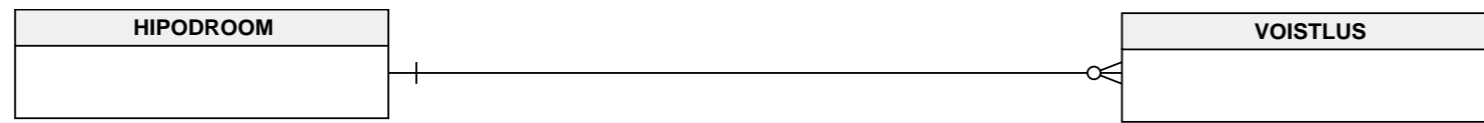


NIR er toni teha









RENDILEPING

HIPODROOM

